Last Reporter

The Chicago Tribune.

VOL. XXII. CHICAGO, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1868. NUMBER 83.

THE CAMPAIGN.

The Great Speech of General Schurz at Library Hall.

The Grandest and Most Powerful Address of the Campaign.

A Logical and Unanswerable Argument.

Discussion of the Great Questions at Issue.

Reconstruction, Suffrage, Finance, and Human Liberty.

Arraignment of the Democratic Party of the North.

The Part they Played in Bringing on the Great Rebellion.

What Would Follow the Election of Seymour and Blair.

The Campaign in Ohio and Indiana.

GENERAL SCHURZ IN CHICAGO.

The following is a reduction report of the great speech delivered by General Carl Schurz, on Saturday evening at the Library Hall meeting. The speaker was introduced to the audience by the Hon. John C. Dore, of this city, and after the applause which greeted his appearance had subsided, he said:

SPEECH OF GENERAL SCHURZ.

MR. PRESIDENT AND FELLOW-CITIZENS: What the country stands most in need of in a final settlement of the difficulties connected with our civil war is the people of this country want peace on a solid foundation of justice. They want backbone to stand by both political parties, and both parties from the front to the rear to do their respective subjects. But while they propose to agree as to the object to be accomplished, they widely disagree as to the means to be employed. Upon that disagreement the whole political contest is turning, and which that means shall be employed, is a question of vital importance to the country. We have done with the laws carried on a great war for the restoration of the Union, and for the maintenance of the constitution; measures are necessary for the restoration of peace, and for the establishment of a true and lasting Union. The words of the Democratic platform, "these laws must be repealed to-day," mean that the laws by which the South, and together with the South, the United States and the country were preserved, must be repealed to-day. The words of the platform, "a widow lady in the South, without it. The Presidential election of 1860 at last dealt a fatal blow to that political supremacy of the South, without which they felt that slavery could not prosper in the Union. They did not hesitate a moment; they organized, if I may call it so, the revolt of the South. After a bloody struggle of four years they succumbed. They had sacrificed their power, their prosperity, their property, their slaves, their very lives for the idea of slavery. What HAS WE TO EXPECT?

What, then, could we, after all this, expect of them? Had we a right to expect that they would at once bring back the long portions, under the reforms accomplished, those political principles which they had sacrificed everything else? Had we a right to expect that they would at once accept the system of free labor which they had so fearfully and bloodily fought against? Had we a right to expect that they would lend their hands to the work of reconstruction based upon those principles which they had so fearfully and bloodily fought against? And if, indeed, they must be expected to do so, what was the use of the reformation, the reconstruction, the recovery of power but accomplished? Would not the whole thing be a mockery? Would not the whole thing be a mockery? Would not the whole thing be a mockery

The Tribune.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1868.

THE DAILY TRIBUNE is issued every morning, Sunday excepted, by carriers, steamboats and the mails.

THE TRI-WEEKLY TRIBUNE is issued on Wednesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays, for the mails only; and THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE is issued on Thursdays, for the mails and for delivery by agents.

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Republican Appointments.

Major General John M. Palmer, candidate for Governor, will address the people of Illinois, as follows:

Havana, Tuesday, September 29.
Vermont, Wednesday, September 30.
Petersburg, Thursday, October 1.
Prairie City, Thursday, October 1.
Quincy, Friday, October 2.
Decatur, Monday, October 5.
Springfield, Tuesday, October 6.
Pekin, Wednesday, October 7.
Havana, Thursday, October 8.
Lewistown, Friday, October 9.
Rushville, Saturday, October 10.
Pittsfield, Monday, October 12.
Carrollton, Tuesday, October 13.
Colonel John Dougherty, candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and Colonel W. R. Morris, candidate for State Treasurer, will speak as follows:

Pekin, Monday, September 28.
Amboy, Tuesday, September 29.
Rockford, Wednesday, September 30.
Dekalb, Thursday, September 31.
Aurora, Friday, October 2.
Geneva, Monday, October 5.
Chicago, Tuesday, September 29.
Joliet, Wednesday, September 30.
Ottawa, Thursday, October 1.
Morris, Friday, October 2.
Marseilles, Monday, October 5.
Peru, Tuesday, October 6.
Princeton, Friday, October 9.

Colonel John Dougherty, candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and Colonel W. R. Morris, candidate for State Treasurer, will speak as follows:

Pekin, Monday, September 28.
Amboy, Tuesday, September 29.
Rockford, Wednesday, September 30.
Dekalb, Thursday, September 31.
Aurora, Friday, October 2.
Geneva, Monday, October 5.
Chicago, Tuesday, September 29.
Joliet, Wednesday, September 30.
Ottawa, Thursday, October 1.
Morris, Friday, October 2.
Marseilles, Monday, October 5.
Peru, Tuesday, October 6.
Princeton, Friday, October 9.

Hon. Wm. Bross, Governor of Illinois, will address the people on the current political questions, at the following places, during the months of August and September:

Evanston, Monday, September 21.
Wheaton, Tuesday, September 22.
Naperville, Wednesday, September 23.
Aurora, Thursday, September 24.
Batavia, Friday, September 25.
Geneva, Monday, September 28.
Elgin, Tuesday, September 29.
Belvidere, Wednesday, October 7.
Rockford, Thursday, October 8.

General George W. Smith, State Treasurer, will speak with Governor Oglesby from the following places, during the month of September:

Joliet, Saturday, September 19.
Lockport, Monday, September 21.
Ottawa, Tuesday, September 22.
Morris, Wednesday, September 23.
Marseilles, Thursday, September 24.
Peru, Friday, September 25.
Princeton, Saturday, September 26.
Mendota, Monday, September 28.
Dixon, Tuesday, September 29.
Sterling, Wednesday, September 30.
Rock Falls, Thursday, October 1.
Morrison, Friday, October 2.
Oregon, Saturday, October 3.

General Thomas J. Henderson, Republican candidate for Presidential Elector at-Large, will speak as follows:

Ohio, Monday evening, September 21.
Ohio, Tuesday evening, September 22.
Galesburg, Saturday evening, September 26.
Knoxville, Monday, September 28.
Joint discussion between General R. Kitchell, Republican candidate for Elector-at-Large, at Galesburg, Saturday evening, September 26.

Hon. Lyman Trumbull, Democratic candidate for Elector-at-Large, will speak as follows:

Knoxville, Tuesday, October 6.
Galesburg, Wednesday, October 7.
Monmouth, Thursday, October 8.
Palmyra, Monday, October 12.

General C. K. Lippincott, candidate for Auditor, and Mr. Hiram Washburne, Bushnell, candidate for Congressman-at-Large, will speak as follows:

Quincy, Monday, Sept. 21.
Quincy, Tuesday, Sept. 22.
Chicago, Wednesday, Sept. 23.
St. Charles, Thursday, Sept. 24.
Lockport, Friday, Sept. 25.
Joliet, Saturday, Sept. 26.
Bushnell, Monday, Sept. 28.
Rock Island, Tuesday, Sept. 29.
Rock Island, Thursday, Oct. 1.
Galesburg, Friday, Oct. 2.
Knoxville, Monday, Oct. 5.
Peoria, Tuesday, Oct. 6.
Peoria, Wednesday, Oct. 7.
Pekin, Thursday, Oct. 8.
Pekin, Friday, Oct. 9.
Lincoln, Saturday, Oct. 10.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 12.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 13.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 14.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 15.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 16.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 17.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 19.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 20.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 21.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 22.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 23.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 24.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 26.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 27.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 28.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 29.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 30.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 31.
Springfield, Monday, Nov. 2.
Springfield, Tuesday, Nov. 3.

Jesse K. Dubois, candidate for Elector of Second District, will speak as follows:

Pekin, Monday, September 28.
Pekin, Thursday, September 31.
Bloomington, Wednesday, Sept. 30.
Bloomington, Thursday, Oct. 1.
Lexington, Friday, Oct. 2.
Pontiac, Monday, Oct. 5.
Streator, Tuesday, Oct. 6.
Ottawa, Wednesday, Oct. 7.
Morris, Thursday, Oct. 8.
Marseilles, Friday, Oct. 9.
Peru, Saturday, Oct. 10.
Princeton, Monday, Oct. 12.
Mendota, Tuesday, Oct. 13.
Dixon, Wednesday, Oct. 14.
Sterling, Thursday, Oct. 15.
Rock Falls, Friday, Oct. 16.
Morrison, Saturday, Oct. 17.
Oregon, Monday, Oct. 19.
Rockford, Tuesday, Oct. 20.
Rockford, Wednesday, Oct. 21.
Belvidere, Thursday, Oct. 22.
Elgin, Friday, Oct. 23.
Aurora, Saturday, Oct. 24.
Batavia, Monday, Oct. 26.
Geneva, Tuesday, Oct. 27.
St. Charles, Wednesday, Oct. 28.
Wheaton, Thursday, Oct. 29.
Naperville, Friday, Oct. 30.
Evanston, Saturday, Oct. 31.
Chicago, Monday, Nov. 2.

Hon. Wm. Bross, candidate for Elector-at-Large, will speak as follows:

Quincy, Monday, Sept. 21.
Quincy, Tuesday, Sept. 22.
Chicago, Wednesday, Sept. 23.
St. Charles, Thursday, Sept. 24.
Lockport, Friday, Sept. 25.
Joliet, Saturday, Sept. 26.
Bushnell, Monday, Sept. 28.
Rock Island, Tuesday, Sept. 29.
Rock Island, Thursday, Oct. 1.
Galesburg, Friday, Oct. 2.
Knoxville, Monday, Oct. 5.
Peoria, Tuesday, Oct. 6.
Peoria, Wednesday, Oct. 7.
Pekin, Thursday, Oct. 8.
Pekin, Friday, Oct. 9.
Lincoln, Saturday, Oct. 10.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 12.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 13.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 14.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 15.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 16.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 17.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 19.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 20.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 21.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 22.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 23.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 24.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 26.
Springfield, Tuesday, Oct. 27.
Springfield, Wednesday, Oct. 28.
Springfield, Thursday, Oct. 29.
Springfield, Friday, Oct. 30.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 31.
Springfield, Monday, Nov. 2.
Springfield, Tuesday, Nov. 3.

Hon. Richard J. Oglesby, candidate for Governor, will speak as follows:

Pekin, Monday, September 28.
Pekin, Thursday, September 31.
Bloomington, Wednesday, Sept. 30.
Bloomington, Thursday, Oct. 1.
Lexington, Friday, Oct. 2.
Pontiac, Monday, Oct. 5.
Streator, Tuesday, Oct. 6.
Ottawa, Wednesday, Oct. 7.
Morris, Thursday, Oct. 8.
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Sterling, Thursday, Oct. 15.
Rock Falls, Friday, Oct. 16.
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Oregon, Monday, Oct. 19.
Rockford, Tuesday, Oct. 20.
Rockford, Wednesday, Oct. 21.
Belvidere, Thursday, Oct. 22.
Elgin, Friday, Oct. 23.
Aurora, Saturday, Oct. 24.
Batavia, Monday, Oct. 26.
Geneva, Tuesday, Oct. 27.
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Wheaton, Thursday, Oct. 29.
Naperville, Friday, Oct. 30.
Evanston, Saturday, Oct. 31.
Chicago, Monday, Nov. 2.

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Bushnell, Monday, Sept. 28.
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Rock Island, Thursday, Oct. 1.
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Lincoln, Saturday, Oct. 10.
Springfield, Monday, Oct. 12.
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Springfield, Friday, Oct. 30.
Springfield, Saturday, Oct. 31.
Springfield, Monday, Nov. 2.
Springfield, Tuesday, Nov. 3.

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH DIFFICULTY.

YESTERDAY'S TRIBUNE gave short and emphatic dismissal of the Rev. Mr. Hoier from his pastoral office, by Bishop Duggerty, and made public in the congregation of the latter, and became generally known to the Roman Catholic population of the city. It is understood that the other priests with whom the Bishop has been in antagonism for some time will also be deprived of their parochial offices. We publish the proceedings as a matter of news, in which many of our citizens have an interest. We shall not undertake to discuss the merits of a personal controversy, of which the facts have been only made public, and in many of which personally the readers of daily newspapers generally have no interest.

But there is one question which is of general concern, and in which the Roman Catholic population of the United States have an interest. In an ecclesiastical view the United States will take rank at Rome as a missionary region. Where, then, the authority of the prelates is absolute, subject only to appeals to Rome. In no other civilized country could the Bishop of a diocese address such a peremptory order to a priest as is given yesterday by Bishop Duggan. Of course, for misconduct, there is a power of suspension, trial and, upon conviction, punishment. But in no other land has the Bishop such authority by his mere volition to dismiss a clergyman, and deprive him of his priestly functions. Even in Mexico, the clergy do not hold their offices at will. Bishops, by immemorial usage, are appointed for long terms, and so are the more dependent upon the will of their superiors.

There has been a desire on the part of the American clergy of the Roman Catholic Church for a long time to have things more elastic, and the clergy placed more on a level as independent as those of Belgium or France. A clear case, regarded by both sides as right as a fair one upon which to base the whole question, would be for final decision at Rome is furnished by the action of Bishop Duggan towards the Rev. Mr. Hoier. The latter will, we suppose, have the sympathy of his brethren in all parts of the country.

It is only in the aspect that the question has any interest for the general American public. There is no question from the Church involved, but merely an effort on the part of a body of the clergy to find a place in the law and constitution of the Church applicable to the United States, which is naturally more oppressive here than it could be elsewhere. The clergymen in antagonism to the Bishop are all, for aught of ability and of high personal character, and in point universally esteemed by the members of the Church in this city, and their side of the question will be presented by persons more able to command attention and respect at Rome.

TAXING THE BONDS.

Mr. Pendleton concedes, after a full examination of the question, that the States have no power to tax the bonds issued by the United States. In his speech at Cleveland he answered some questions propounded by the editor of the *Leader*, and that part of his speech relating to the taxation of the national bonds is thus reported:

> I then at once to the questions which have been propounded to me. The first is, what are my views on the power of the present Congress to tax the bonds? I answer at once my views on the power of the present Congress, and of every Congress, to tax the bonds, are precisely the same as they always have been. I have always contended that these bonds could be taxed by State taxation, to the same extent as other property. I have always contended that the Supreme Court of the United States had decided to the contrary in the case of McCulloch vs. Maryland, which I have always believed to be a false decision. But I have always contended,

BENAI BIRITH.

The Sons of the Covenant.

Inauguration of a District Grand Lodge in Chicago.

A meeting was held at Concert's Hall on the afternoon of yesterday, for the inauguration of a District Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Benai Berith, the Sons of the Covenant. This is the ninth District Grand Lodge established, the first one of all. This District Lodge is an offshoot of that which inaugurated the headquarters at Cincinnati. It is off on from the original parent lodge with far more than ordinary success. The principles which form the basis of the order. The establishment of the work of years of the organization of the order in America may be fairly set forth.

The association is purely benevolent. It mixes not at all with politics, and while it discusses the necessity of Judaism upon its members, it does not interfere with the liberty of conscience of any of its members.

The officers of the Grand Lodge elected yesterday were as follows: S. A. Posey, Chicago, Ill., President; Gustavus Gottheil, Chicago, Ill., Vice President; Adolph Loewenthal, Chicago, Ill., Secretary; H. H. T. Rothschild, Chicago, Ill., Treasurer; S. Berlin, Chicago, Ill., Sergeant-at-Arms.

The ceremonies attending the inauguration of the Grand Lodge consisted of prayer, singing and the reading of the constitution, which was followed by the initiation of Gustavus Gottheil, Adolph Loewenthal and H. H. T. Rothschild, who had been elected to that end by the Grand Lodge of the United States. The address was directed to guard the order, as it should be governed by this grand Lodge, from the partisan, or a body into the contests of politics and sectarian religion, and to inculcate the duties of universal brotherhood.

The members of the Grand Lodge having then joined hands and formed into a circle, made their vows for the year.

"As we now of our own free will have taken and do each hold of each other's hand, and thus have linked together hearts and vitality, so we unite in mind, in the most solemn union of our existence, to form a continuous chain of love-reliance, brotherly and sisterly affection, which shall never be broken, but shall bind the work of years of the organization of Benai Berith, and from the Grand Lodge to the Individual Lodge of the United States. This address was aimed to guard the order, as it should be governed by this grand Lodge, from the partisan, or a body into the contests of politics and sectarian religion, and to inculcate the duties of universal brotherhood.

The members of the Grand Lodge having then joined hands and formed into a circle, made their vows for the year, as follows:

THE CAMPAIGN.

Speech of General Schenck.

(Concluded from First Page.)

God. And yesterday most of you voted with South Carolina and Louisiana, with an amount of bribery that they ought to be ashamed of. [Laughter.] And you have the impudence of repudiation with the face to come here and tell them that they are heartily welcome every time they will come to them to identify his interests with theirs. [Laughter.] Why, you ought to be ashamed to look the people of Ohio in the face. [Laughter.] Why, you ought to be ashamed to look the people of Ohio in the face. [Laughter.] Let them not complain of the foul means they have used before the election. [Laughter.] Let them not complain of anything that I may charge the democracy with here in this speech, for I am not afraid to meet them before the people. [Laughter.] In one word, is to make a distinction between the democracy of the private life, a sweet-tempered, kind-hearted people, and the democracy of politics. [Laughter.] I am sorry to be forced by the passions of other people to say these things. [Laughter.] I am sorry to be forced by the passions of other people to say these things. [Laughter.] I am sorry to be forced by the passions of other people to say these things